

MCBGD: Multi-Path Cluster-Based Graph Distribution for Scalable Measurement-Based Quantum Computation

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Abstract—This paper proposes Multi-path ClusterBased Graph Distribution (MCBGD), a novel framework enabling scalable Measurement-Based Quantum Computation (MBQC) in resource-constrained quantum networks. To address the challenge of large-scale cluster state requirements in the NISQ era—where quantum computers typically handle only a few dozen qubits while MBQC demands hundreds or thousands —MCBGD introduces a hybrid decomposition strategy that separates cluster states into horizontal and vertical components. The framework features a genetic multi-path routing algorithm for optimized horizontal cluster deployment across qubit availability, channel fidelity, and latency constraints, combined with an entanglement-efficient vertical segmentation scheme. NetSquid simulations on grid networks demonstrate MCBGD’s significant advantages in both fidelity and resource efficiency compared to existing methods. The proposed approach provides a practical pathway for implementing quantum algorithms on distributed quantum processors with limited resources.

Keyword—Quantum Networks, Measurement-Based Quantum Computation, Graph State Distribution



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