

An End-to-End Predictive Maintenance System for Autonomous Inspection based on Health Index

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Abstract— This paper proposes WFSPM, an end-to-end predictive maintenance system for assessing generator stator wedge fastener strength, centered on a Mahalanobis distance (MD) based health index (HI). The system implements a standards-compliant pipeline—data flow, feature extraction, decision rules, and UI/reporting—and maps the MD-HI to a 0–100 health scale for field interpretability. It exhibits strong static classification performance and robustness under injected synthetic noise. Scenario-based prognostics and health management (PHM) key performance indicators (KPI) and lead-time analyses further demonstrate a practical operate cycle of early warning, action and recovery. Overall, WFSPM provides an explainable and robust solution, with operating policies that can be tuned to field constraints.

Keyword—Predictive Maintenance, Mahalanobis Distance, Health Index, Acoustic Signal Processing



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